



A TABLETOP APPARATUS TO MEASURE THE MAGNETIC MOMENT OF THE MUON

D. Ely, D. Kroening, and M. Yuly
Department of Physics
Houghton College
One Willard Avenue
Houghton, NY 14744



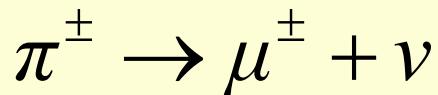
Talk Outline

- Muon Characteristics and Formation
- Experimental Apparatus
- Theory
- Electronics
- Timing Calibration
- Determined Values



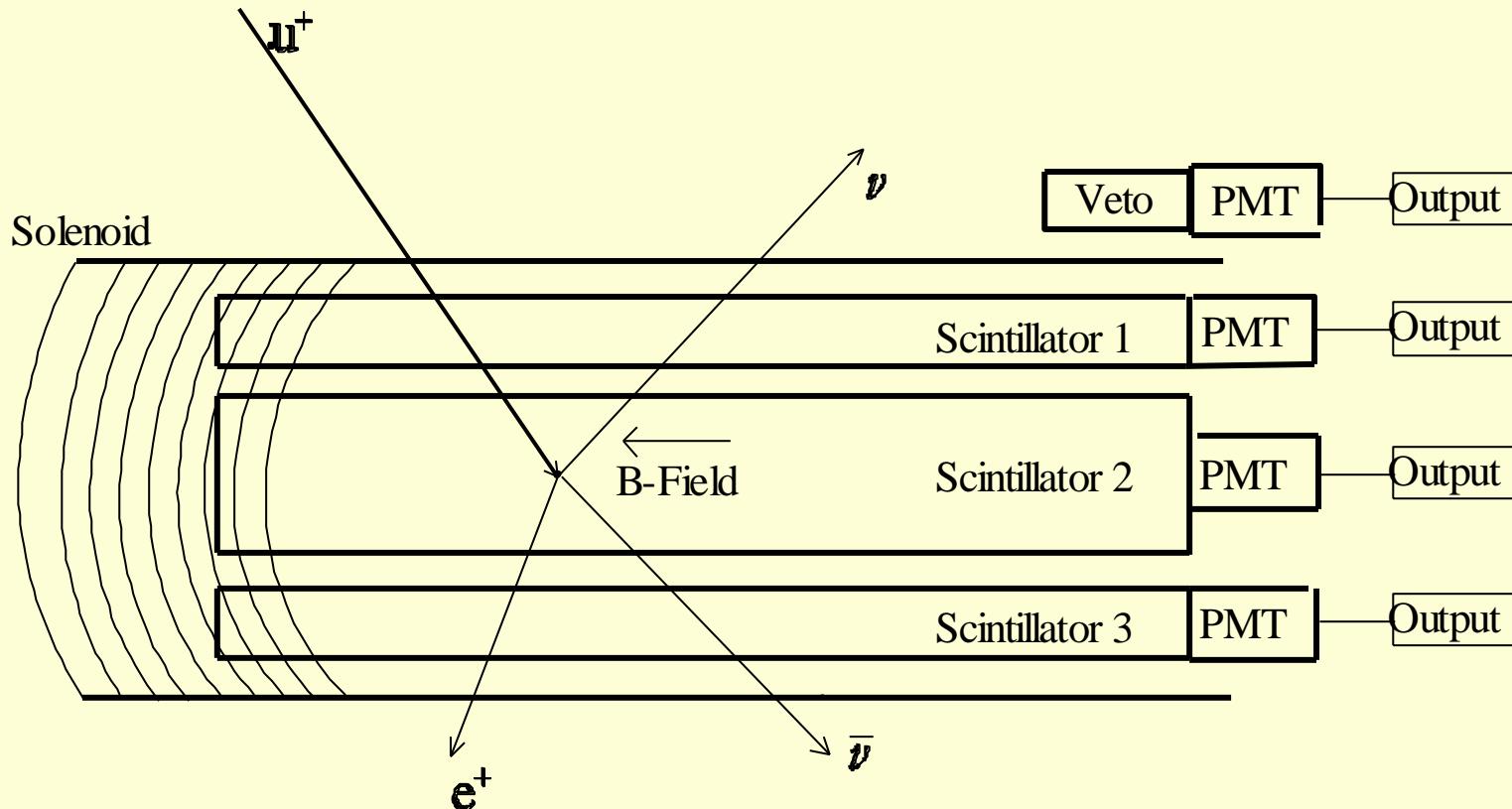
Characteristics of Cosmic Ray Muons

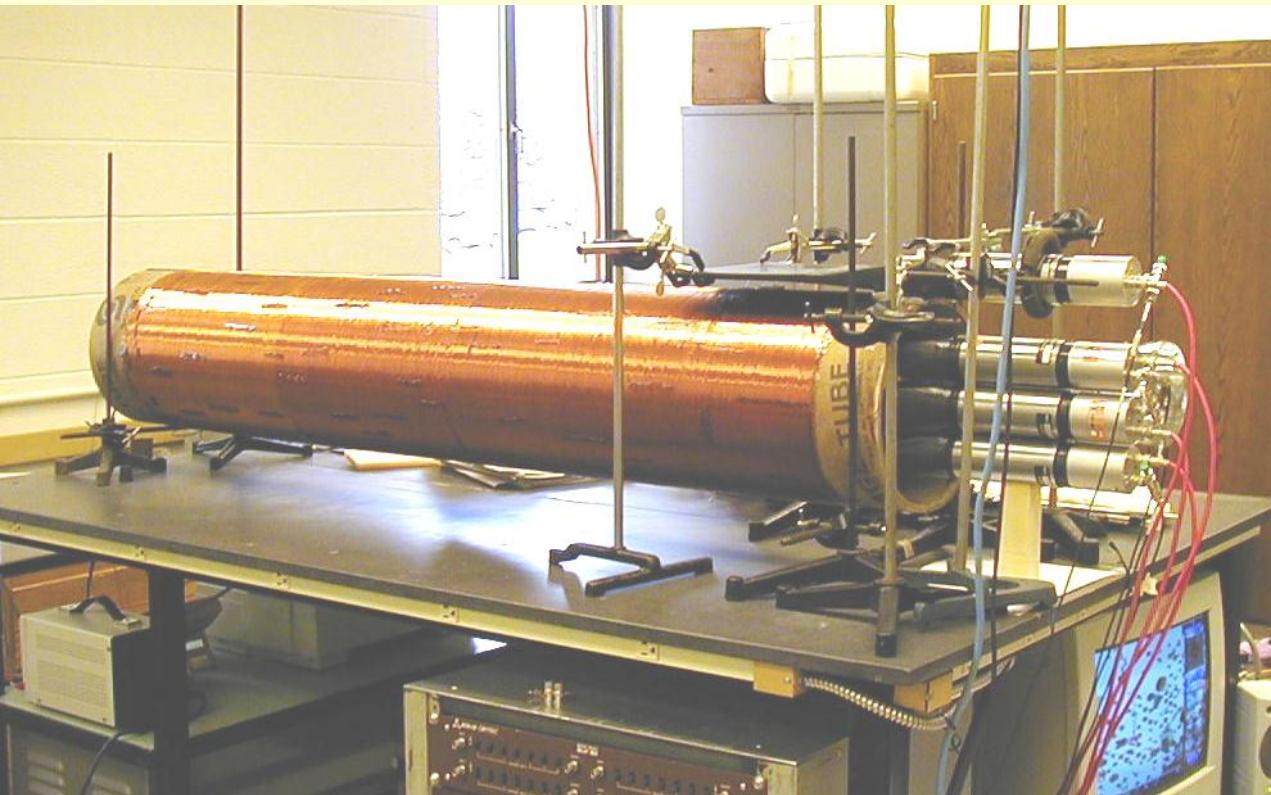
- Formed primarily from pion decay



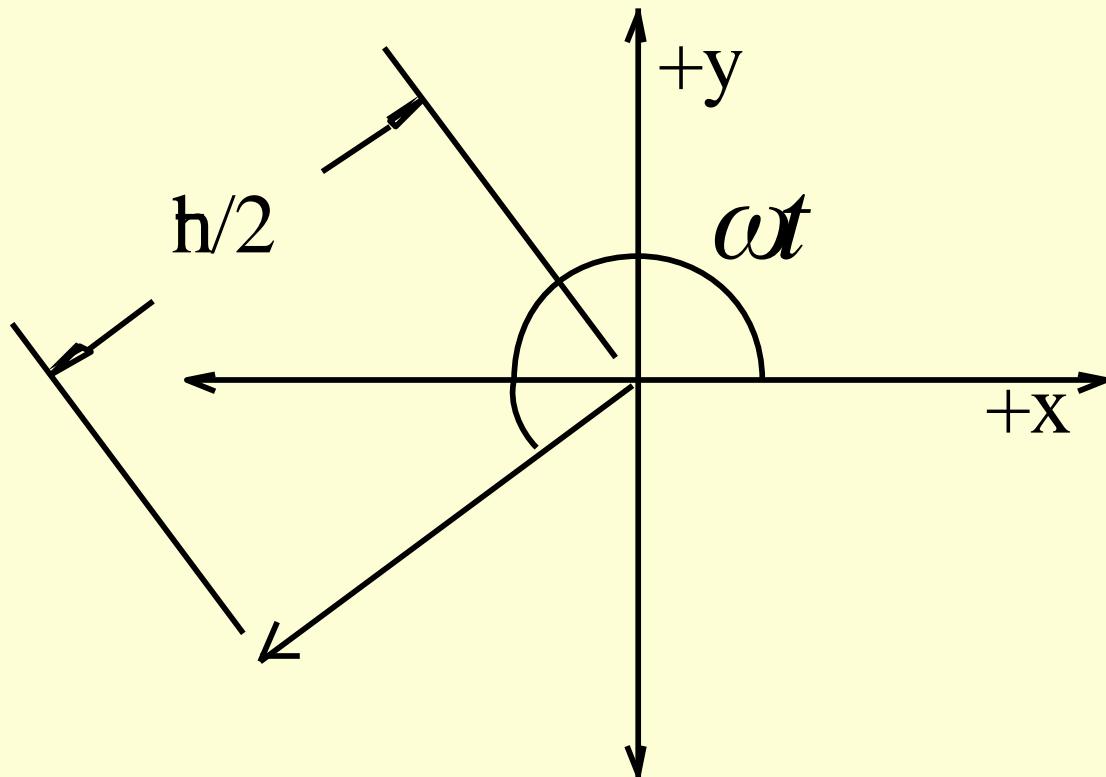
- Lepton → Spin-½ particle
- $m_\mu = 105 \text{ MeV}/c^2$ (muon mass)
- $\tau = 2.2 \mu\text{s}$ (muon mean lifetime)
- Muons decay via $\mu^\pm \rightarrow e^\pm + \nu + \bar{\nu}$

Schematic Diagram of Scintillators





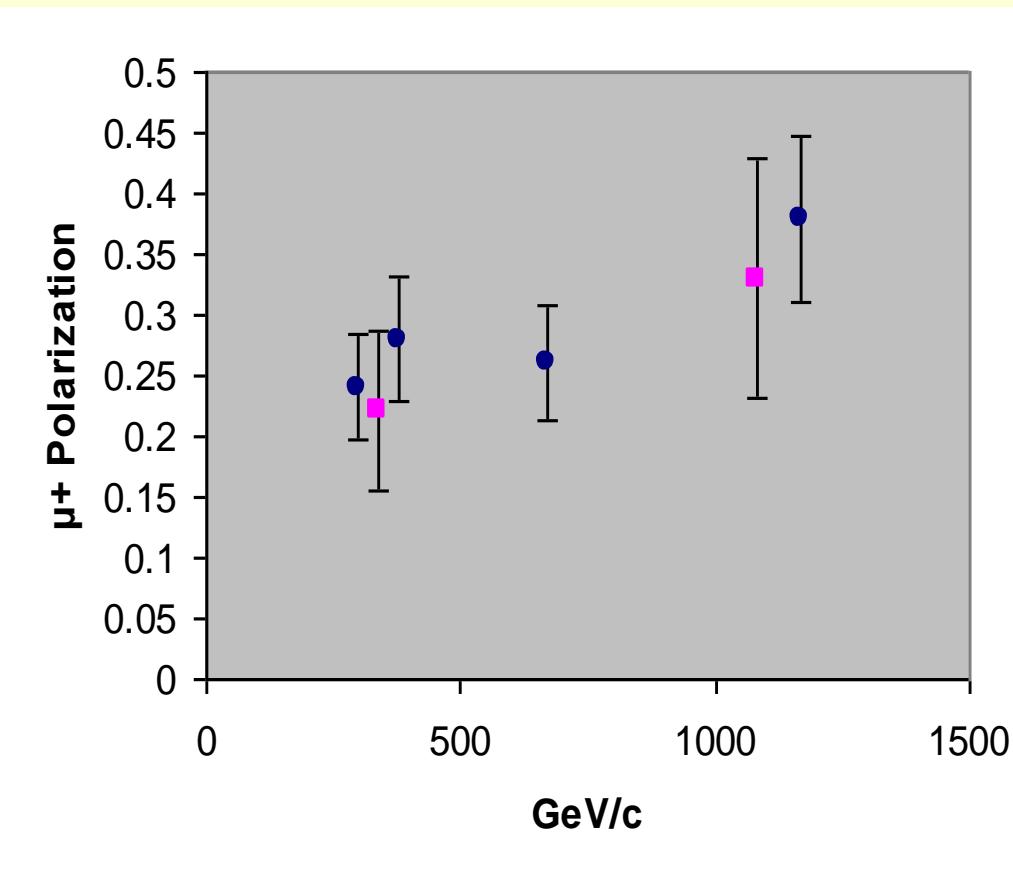
Muon Precession



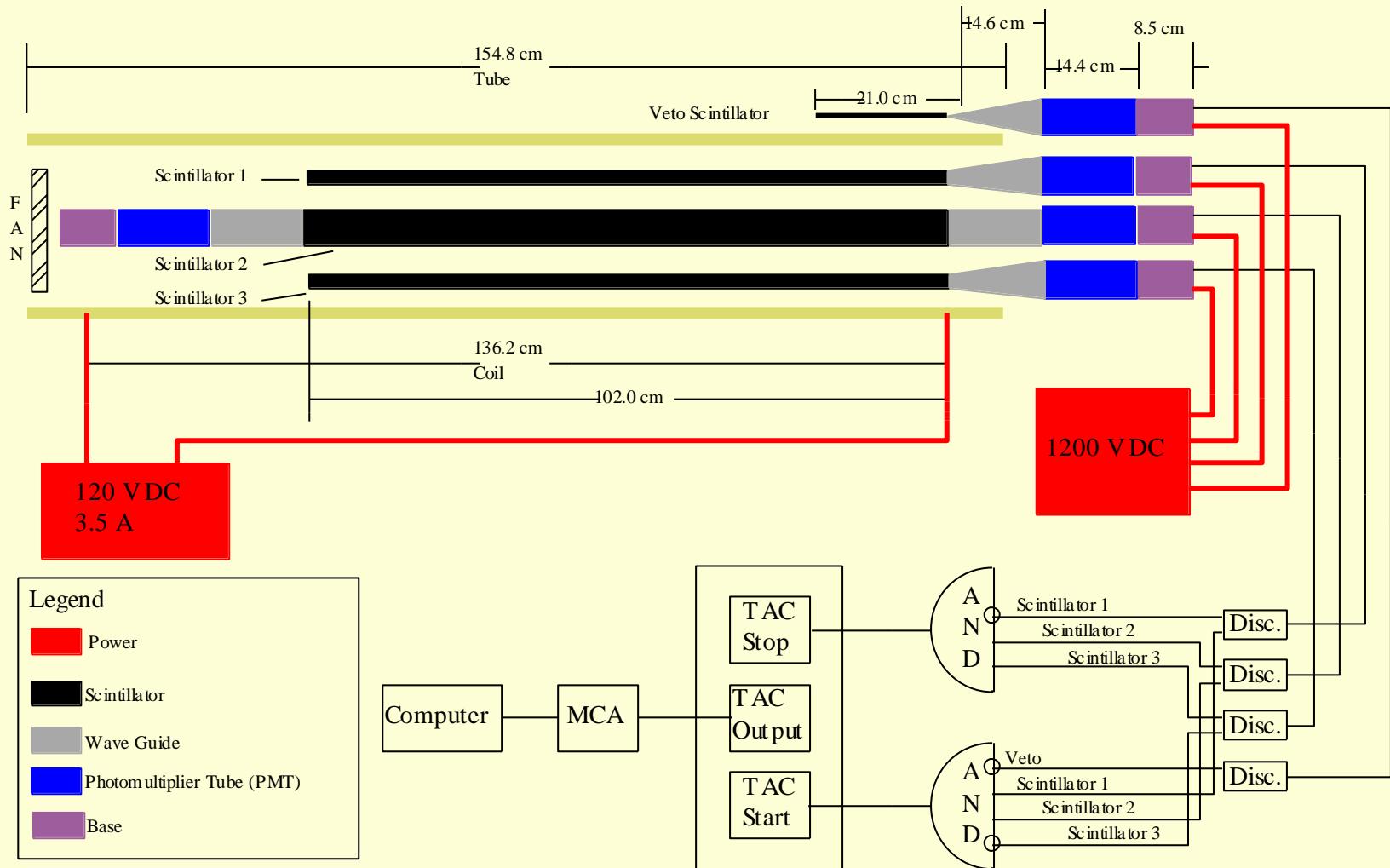
- Precessional Frequency:

$$\omega = \frac{geB}{2m_\mu c}$$

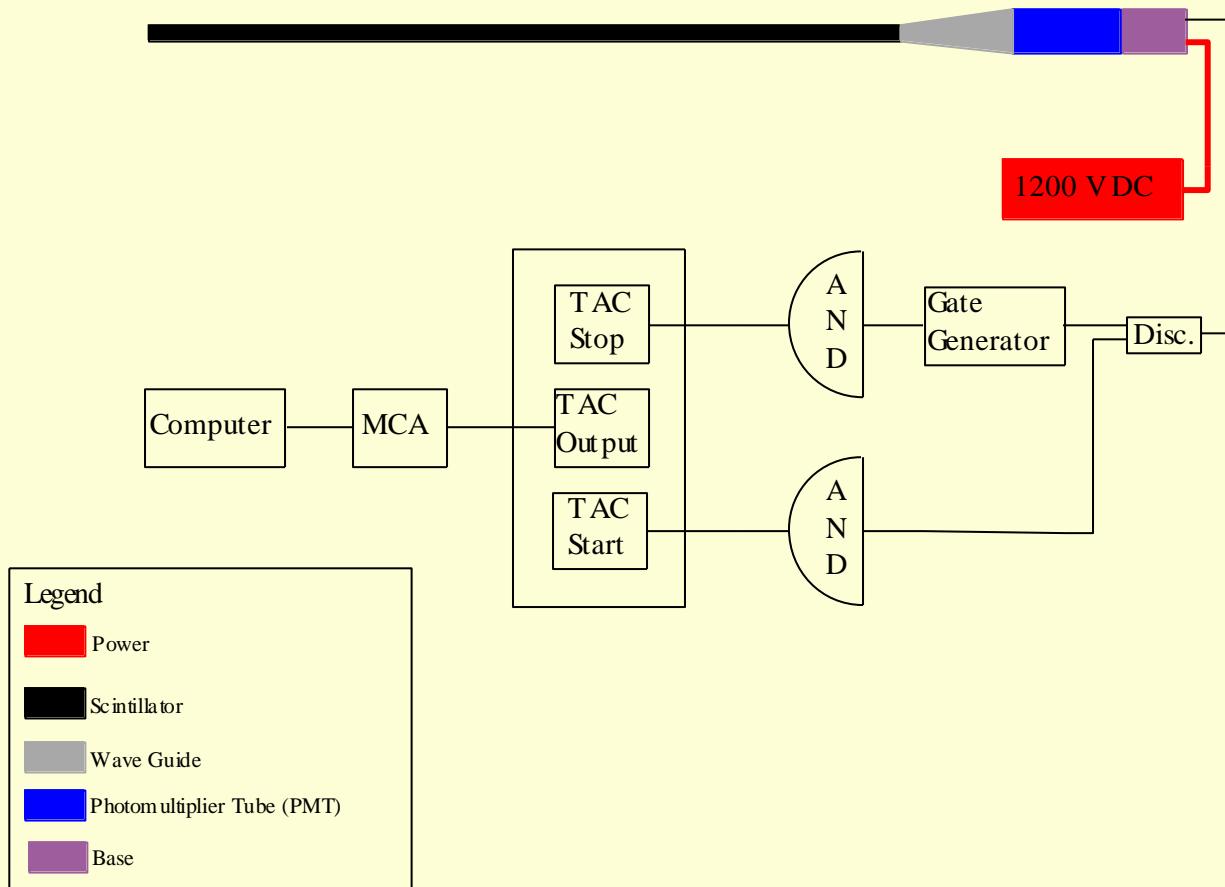
Plot of μ^+ Polarization as a function of Momentum



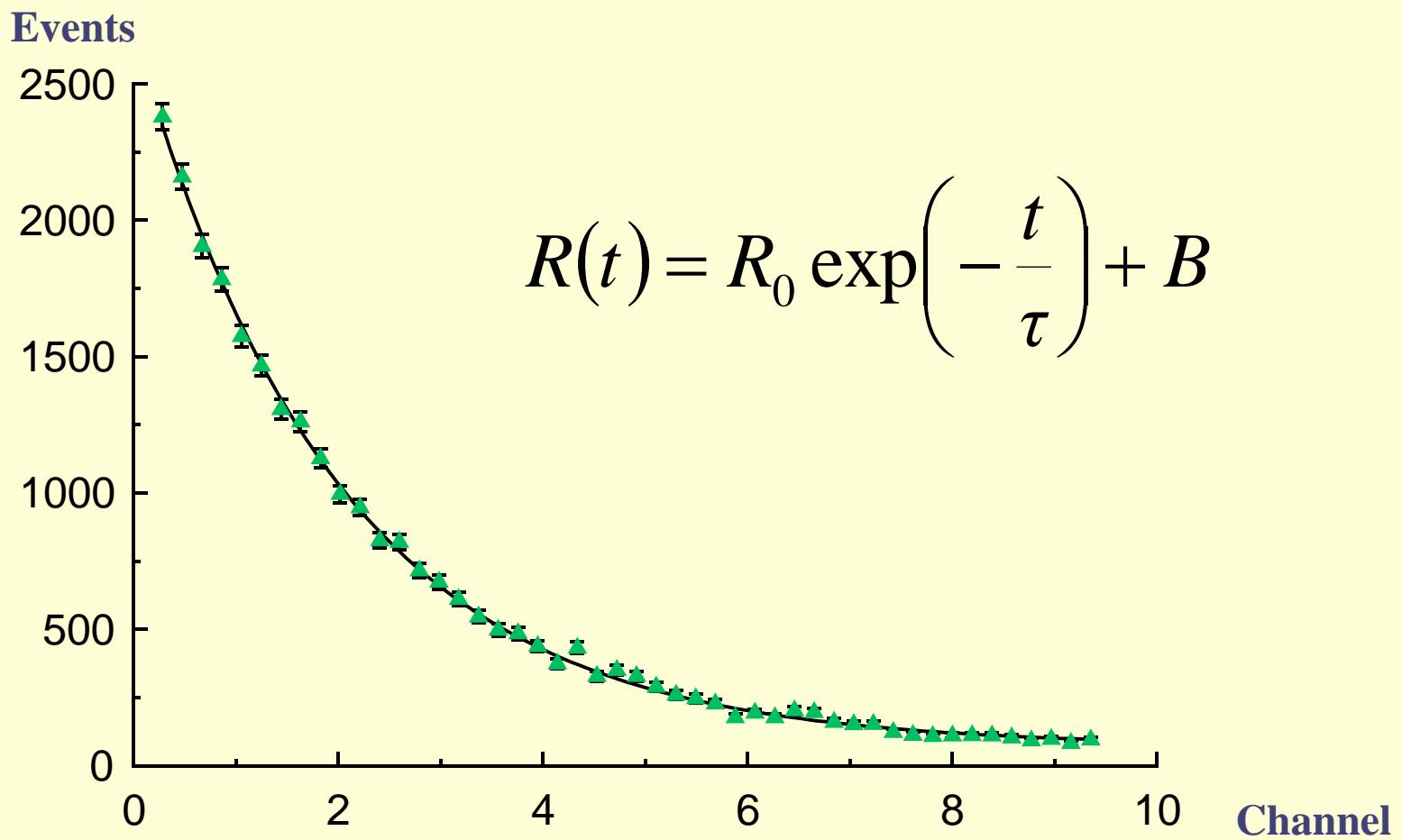
Obtained from B.A. Dolgoshein, B. Luchkov and V. Ushakov, Sov. Phys. JETP 15, 654 (1962)
and A.I., Proc. Moscow Conf. 1, 317 (1959)



Timing Calibration Circuit



Muon Decay Curve (Zero B-Field)



Muon Decay Curve (42 Gauss \pm 5% B-Field)

Events

3000

2000

1000

0

$$R(t) = R_0 \exp\left(-\frac{t}{\tau}\right)[1 + A \sin(\omega t + \delta)] + B$$

0 2 4 6 8 10 Channel



Determined Values

- $\tau = 2.19 \pm 0.04 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$
 - (Accepted value is $2.19703 \pm 0.00004 \text{ } \mu\text{s}$)

- $g = 2.89 \pm 0.16$
 - (Accepted value is 2)