

Refurbishment of the Houghton College Scanning Transmission Electron Microscope (STEM)

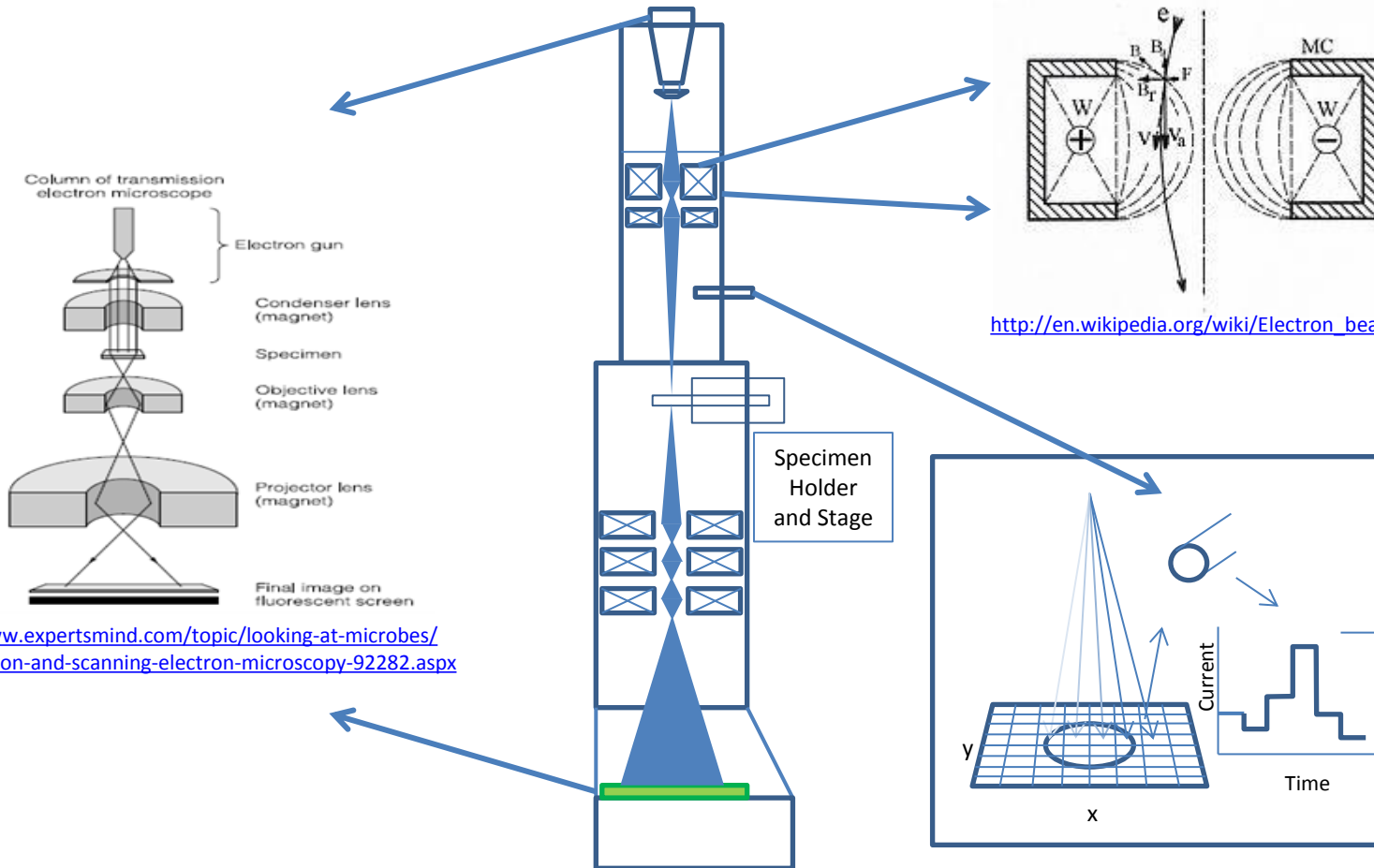
Mark Spencer

Brandon Hoffman

Houghton College Physics Dept.

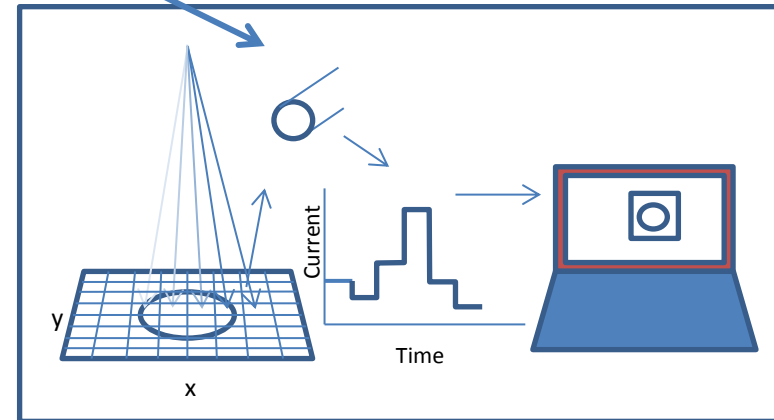
JEOL CX-100

- Why this electron microscope?

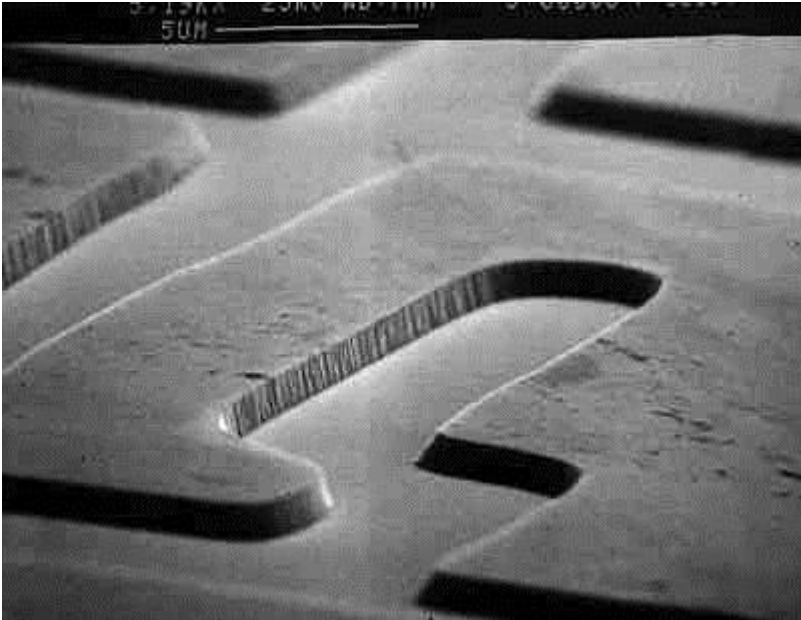


<http://www.expertsmind.com/topic/looking-at-microbes/transmission-and-scanning-electron-microscopy-92282.aspx>

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electron_beam_welding



Why Use Electron Microscopes?



<http://www.pitt.edu/~qiw4/>

Ultimate Resolution

- Limiter: DeBroglie Wavelength

Wavelength vs. Particle Type	
Particle	Wavelength (m)
Photon (violet)	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-7}$ m
Electron (80 kV)	$\sim 1 \times 10^{-12}$

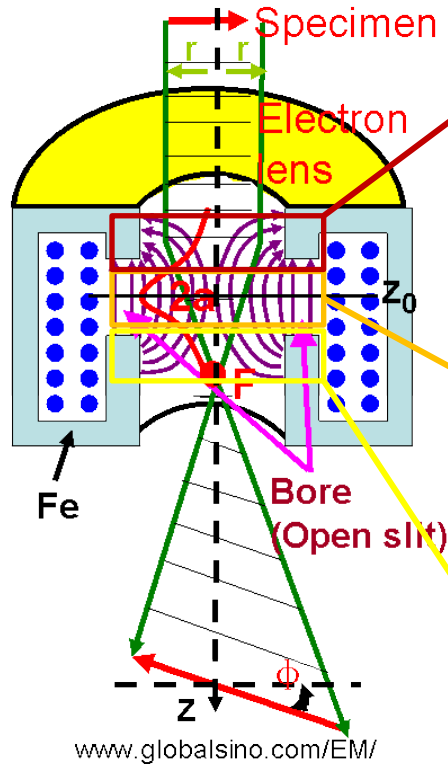
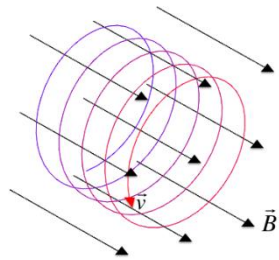
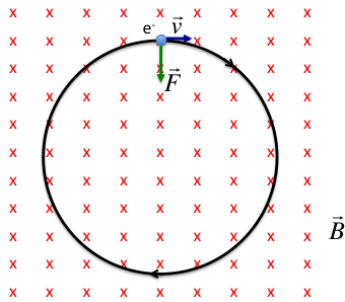
Thin Films

- 100's of nanometers thin
- Surface features easily seen with electron microscope

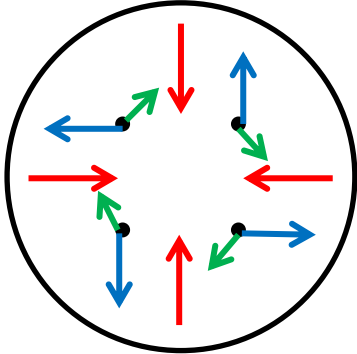
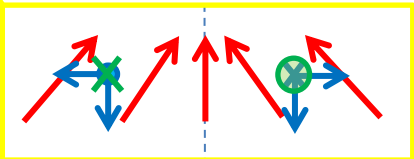
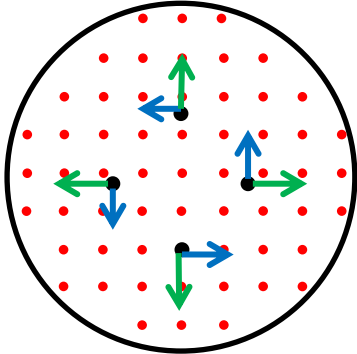
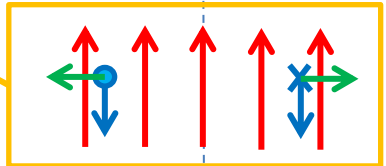
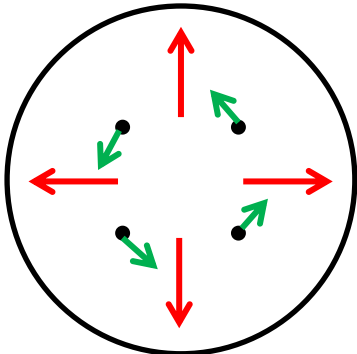
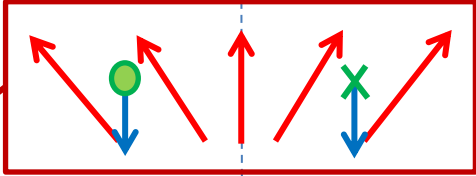
Electrodynamics

Lorenz Force

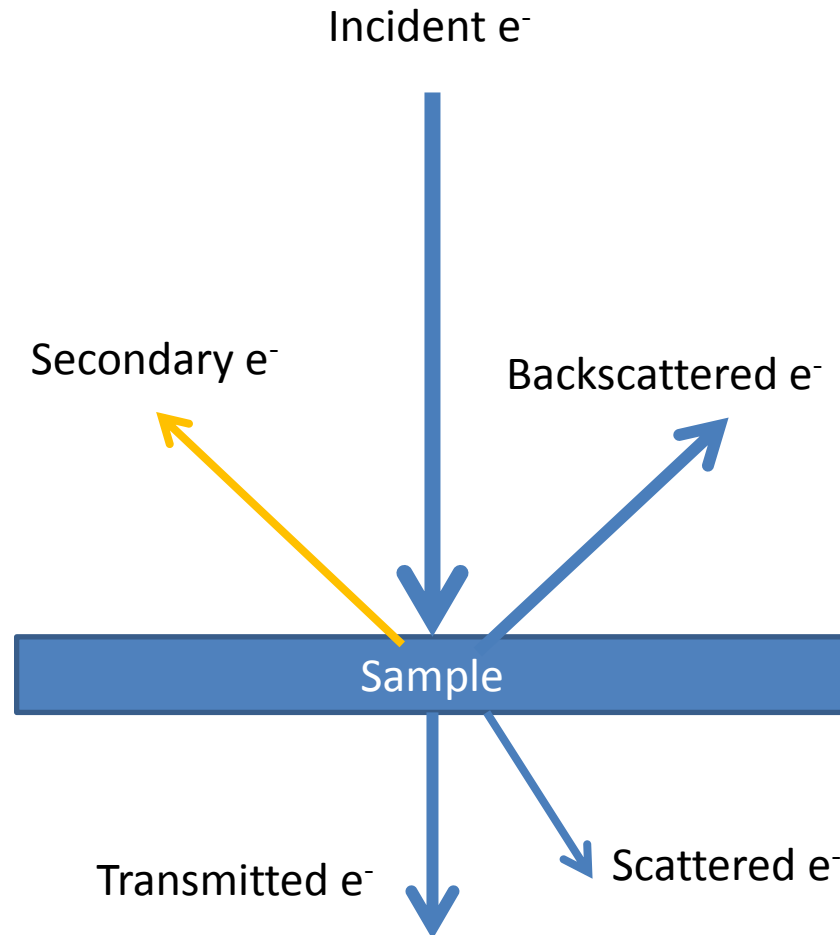
$$\vec{F} = q(\vec{v} \times \vec{B})$$



Legend:
Magnetic Field
Lorenz Force
Electron velocity

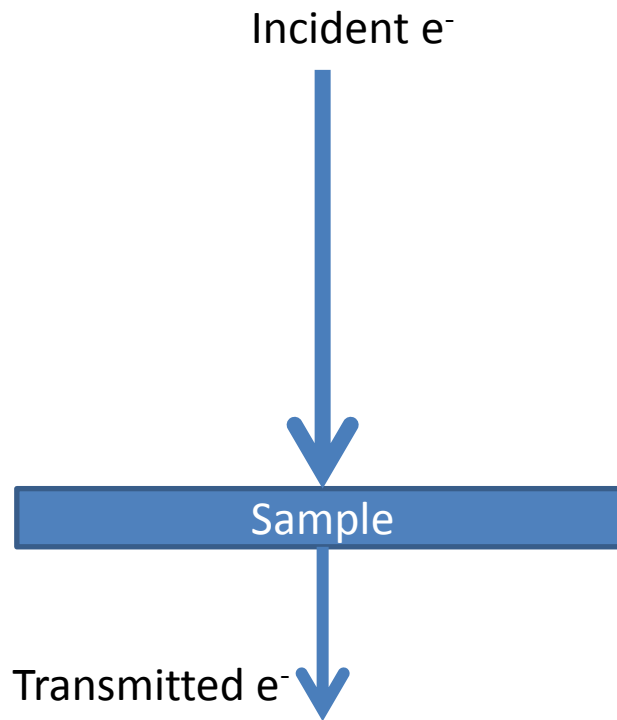
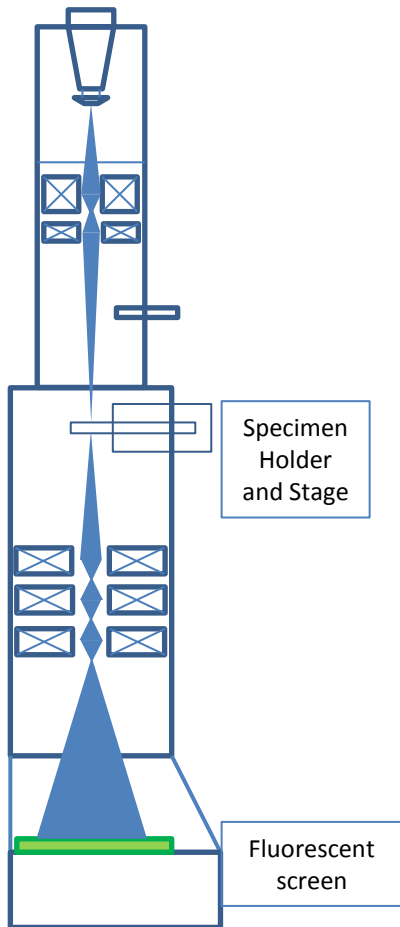


Electrons and Matter



TEM

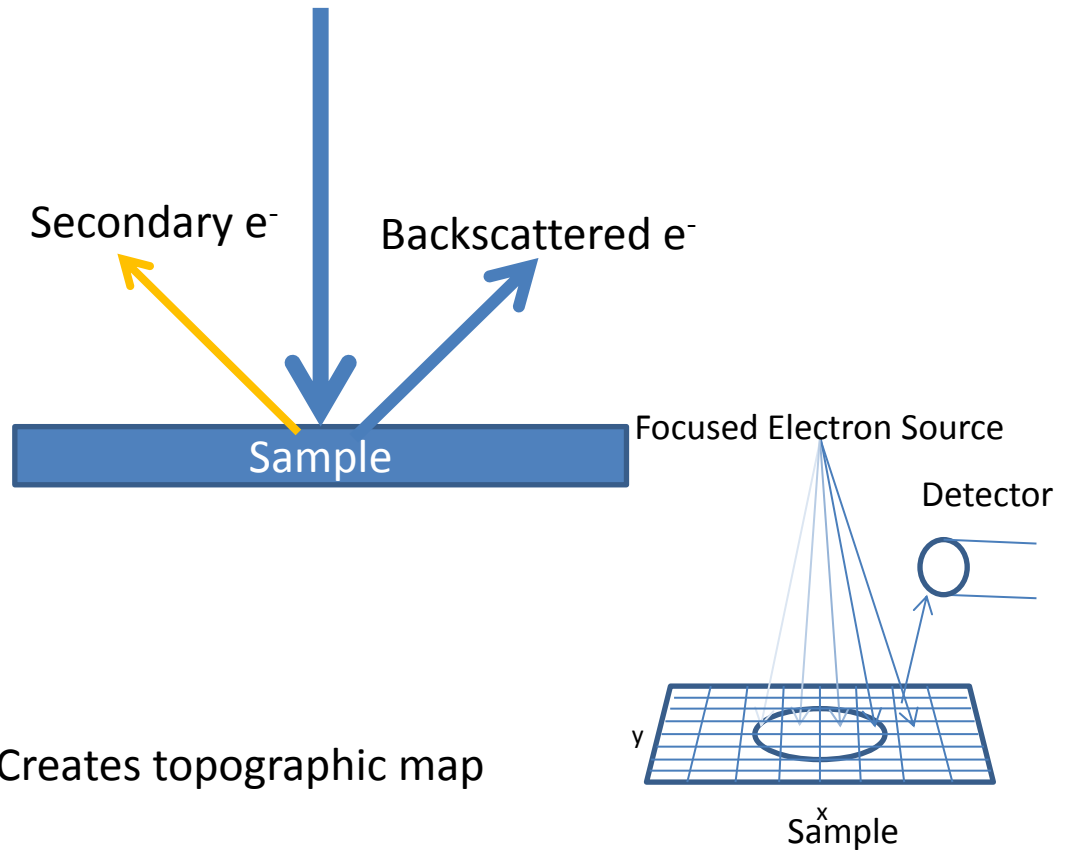
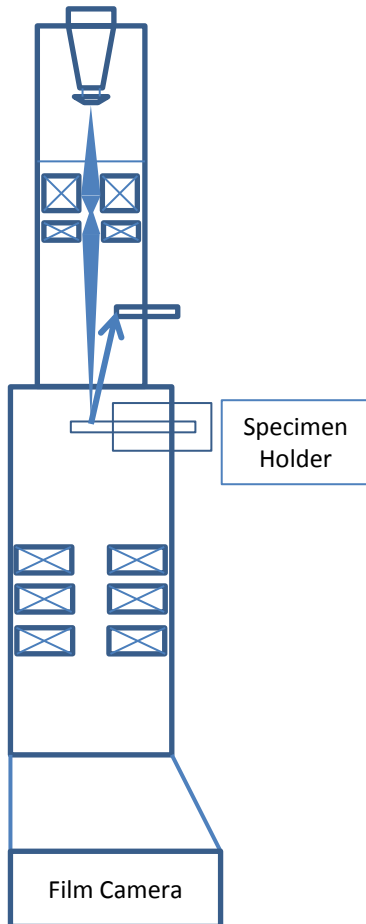
- Transmission Electron Microscopy



- Creates density map

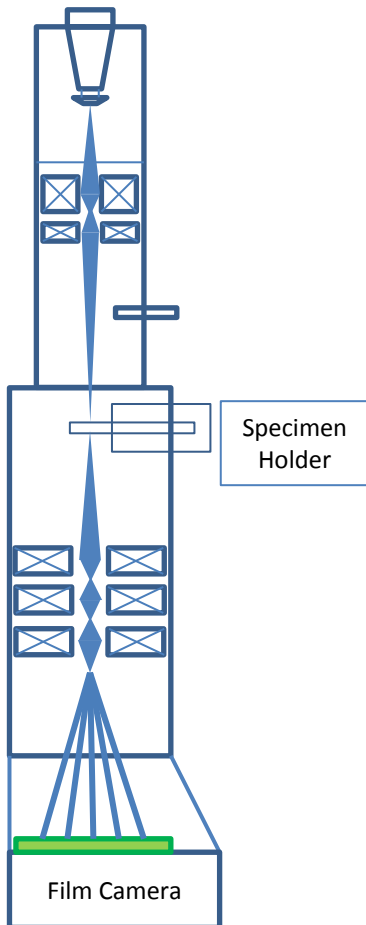
SEM

- Scanning Electron Microscopy
- Backscattered Electron Microscopy

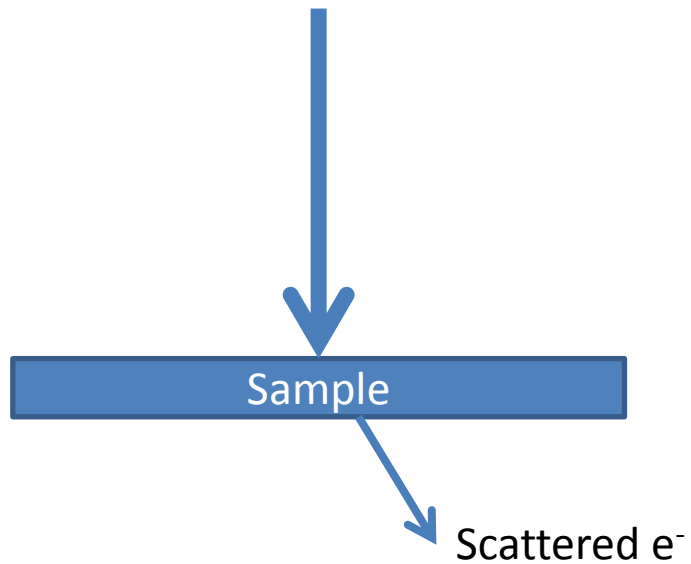


- Creates topographic map

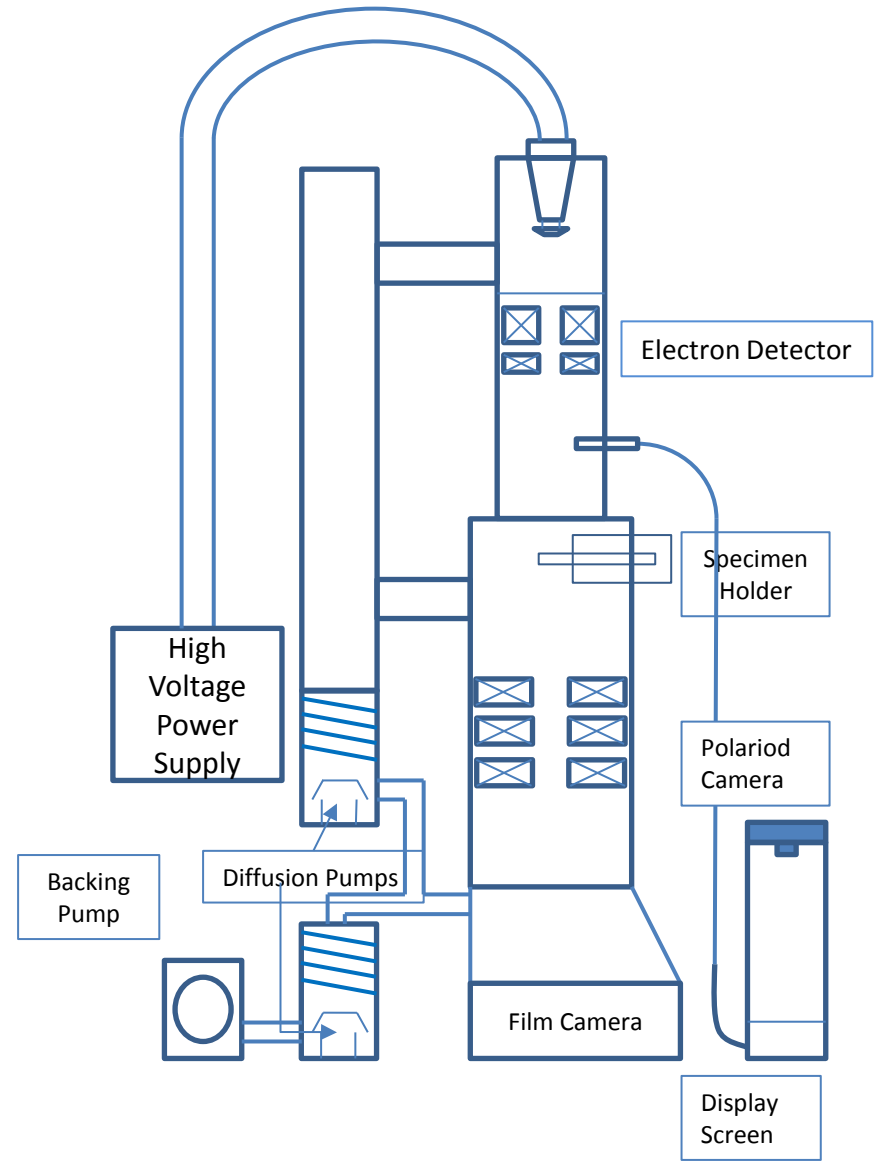
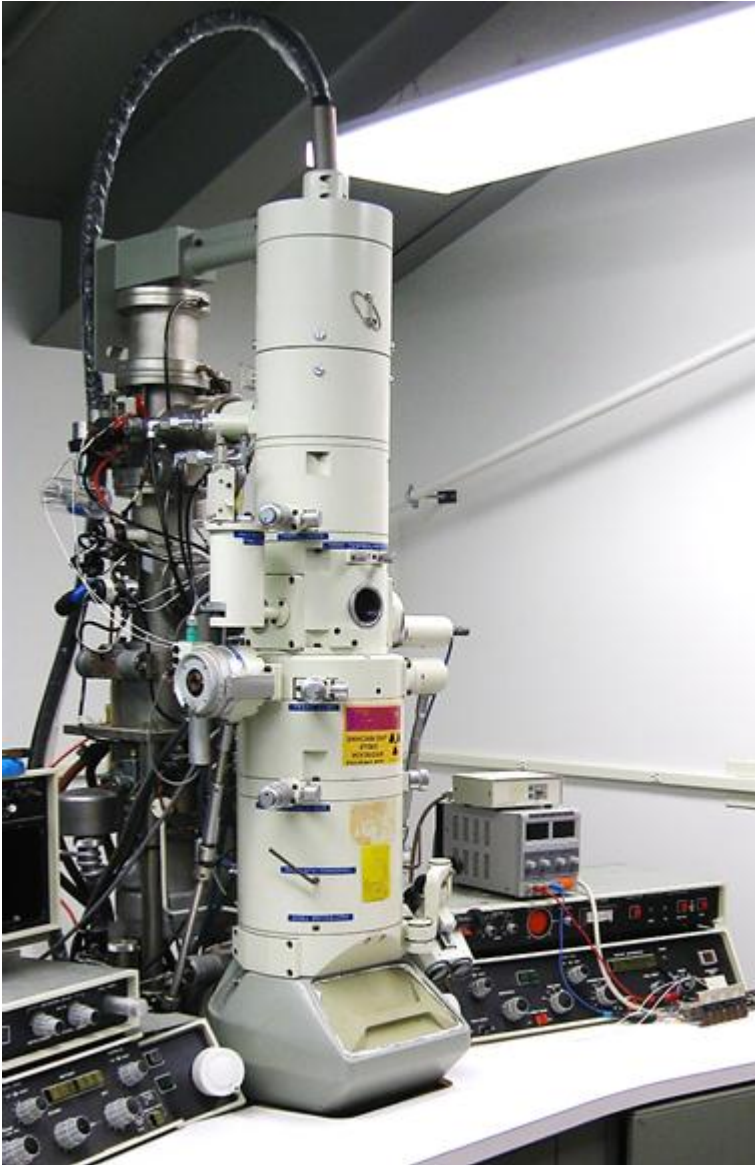
Electron Diffraction



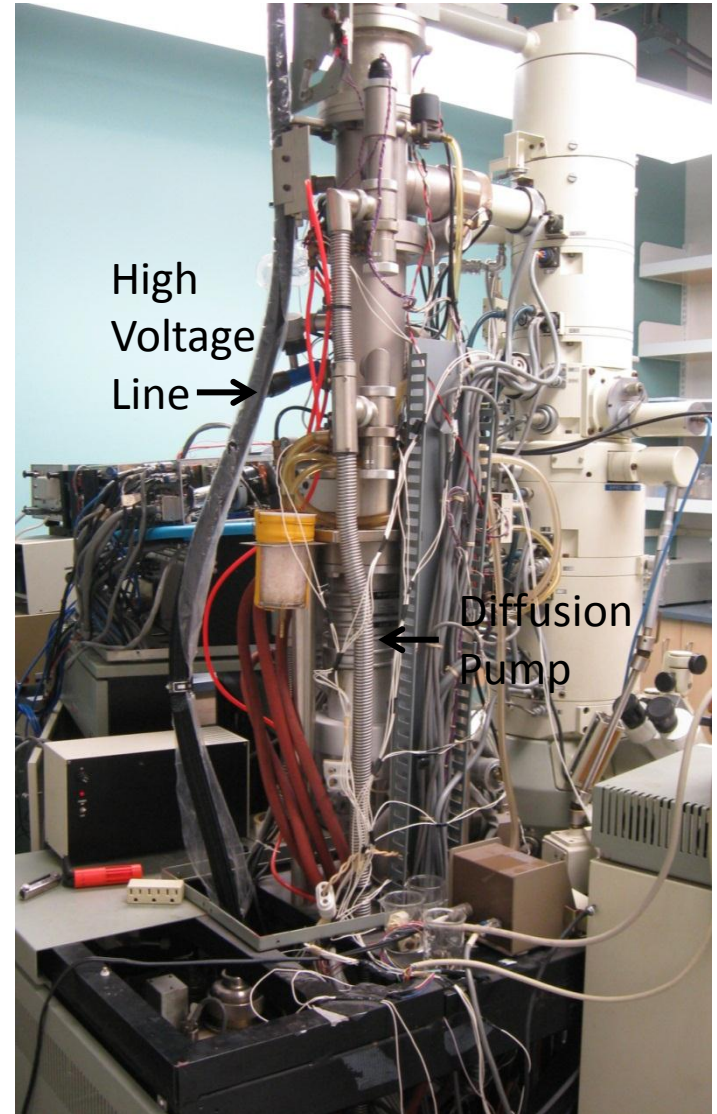
- Texture map
- Density map



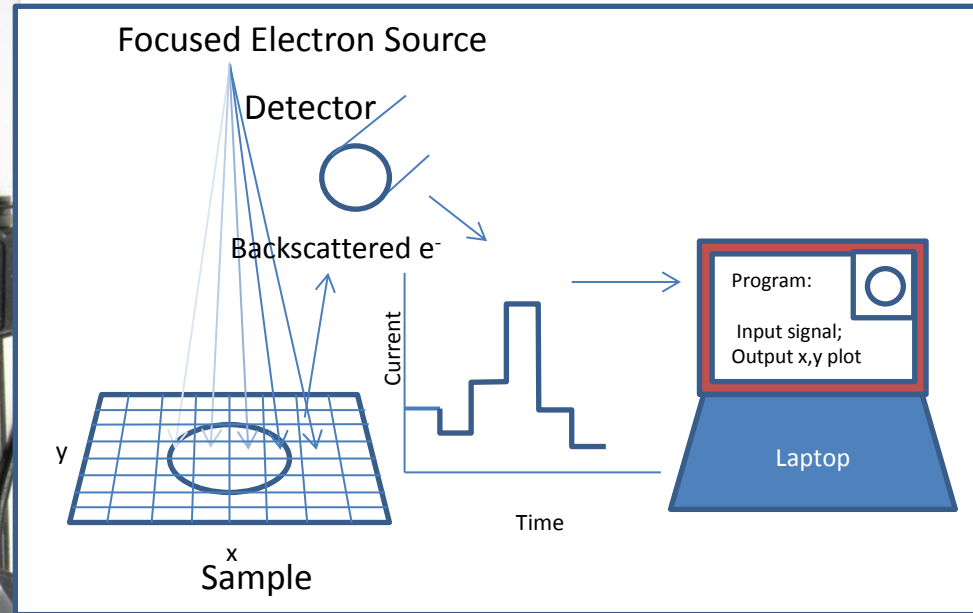
JEOL CX-100



Refurbishment



Photography & Labview



Conclusion and Future Plans

- Older equipment takes time to maintain
- Program almost complete

Questions?